

## Homework 6

Due Friday, November 7, 1pm

Work in groups of 3! Only submit one set of homework per group!

1. Use the grammar `ClassExampleOct29a.jff` from the class schedule web page. Find two strings in the language and two strings not in the language. Build a LL(1) parse table and parse each of the four strings. Take a screenshot of the successful parse/rejection of each string.

Build SLR(1) parse table, watch bottom up parse. Take a screenshot once half the string has been parsed.

Linux: `ksscreenshot`

Windows: alt-print screen

Remember, when using your bison parser, you need to put a space between each terminal.

2. Build grammar from 2.6 (c) on page 132 in your book in flex/bison.

(Remove `X-> empty string`, and remove the X's from the right hand side of the X rules)

Show parse/fail of the four strings with screenshots.

You need to turn in:

Your screen shots in a Word or OpenOffice document.

Your flex and bison file for question 2 (`flex_2.1` & `bison_2.y`)

Put all these files into a tar or zip file (`Hmwk_6_PUNetID_PUNetID_PUNetID.{tar,zip}`) and email it to me. There is no paper to turn in for this assignment!

### **Bonus.**

Build a simple integer math calculator that will produce a value from a mathematical expression. Be sure to implement precedence and grouping correctly. The operations you need to implement are `+`, `-`, and `*`.

Build a grammar in JFLAP to test the calculator grammar you develop. Show, using screen shots of the parse tree being built, that precedence and grouping is working correctly by parsing:

$8 + 15 * 9$

$(8 + 15) * 9$

Files:

`flex_bonus.l`

`yacc_bonus.y`

`jflap_bonus.jff`

#### Mac OS X:

Flex/Bison and Lex/Yacc are part of the dev tools for Mac OS X.

<http://developer.apple.com/tools/index.html>

#### Windows:

Various ports are available for Windows, some that integrate with Visual Studio. As a standalone, Unix-like environment, Cygwin works well and contains everything you need, though you need to specify (in the devel packages) that you want gcc, flex, and bison installed.

<http://cygwin.com/>

Linux: Here are links for the source code for the Linux port:

<ftp://prep.ai.mit.edu/pub/gnu/bison/bison-2.3.tar.gz>

<ftp://ftp.gnu.org/non-gnu/flex/flex-2.5.4a.tar.gz>

#### FreeBSD:

Lex and Yacc are part of the base system and Bison is available in the devel ports collection.