

Makefiles

and

Testing

Open Eclipse

- Open CS 300 example workspace
- Close All Projects
- Open MakeFileTesting

Makefiles

- Script that will build your code!
- Useful if you build your code twice!
- GNU Make
 `make -h`

Makefile Rules

What_To_Build: What_Is_Needed_To_Build
How_To_Build

runMe: runMe.c

gcc -o runMe -g -Wall runMe.c

Makefile

```
target: dependency1 dependency2
```

```
    command1
```

```
    command2
```



tab!

Given a set of dependencies, make will only run the necessary commands to build the project. Build a **dependency graph**.

If a target is older than any of its dependencies the commands are run to build the target

target and dependencies are files

Command line

zeus\$> make tree

- looks for target named *tree* in Makefile and checks to see if it needs to be built

zeus\$> make

- looks for the first target in Makefile and checks to see if it needs to be built
 - by convention, this target is named **all**:

Makefile

```
11 CC=gcc
12 CFLAGS=-g -Wall
13
14 # -g  include debug symbols in the executable so that the code can be
15 #      run through the debugger effectively
16 #
17 # -Wall show all warnings from gcc
18
19
20 .PHONY: clean all
21
22
23 TARGETS=
24
25 all:
26
27
```

Rational

- Close all projects
- Open Rational

Makefile

- Variables
 - Makefiles can have variables such as CC and CCFLAGS
- Targets
 - By default, Makefile targets are “file targets” used to create other files
- .PHONY
 - Declares targets that do not represent physical files
 - target that is always out-of-date, thus, will always run when asked
 - e.g. make clean

Makefile

```
10 CC = gcc
11 CFLAGS = -g -Wall
12 RATIONAL_OBJECTS = bin/rationalDriver.o bin/rational.o
13 REDUCE_OBJECTS = bin/reduceRational.o bin/rational.o
14 ALL_OBJECTS = ${RATIONAL_OBJECTS} ${REDUCE_OBJECTS}
15
16 .PHONY: all clean valgrind tarball
17
18 all: bin/rationalDriver bin/reduceRational
19
20 bin/rationalDriver: ${RATIONAL_OBJECTS}
21     ${CC} ${CFLAGS} -o bin/rationalDriver ${RATIONAL_OBJECTS}
```

```
35 clean:
36     rm -f bin/rationalDriver ${ALL_OBJECTS}
37
38 valgrindRational: bin/rationalDriver
39     valgrind -v --leak-check=yes bin/rationalDriver
40
41 tarball: clean
42     tar czf ../puNetIdRational.tar.gz ../Rational
43
```

Dependency Graph

Testing with Asserts

- rationalDriver.c
success()

failure()

assert()

- You **MUST** reuse these functions to build your test drivers!

```
static void success (char *pszStr)
{
    printf ("SUCCESS: %s\n", pszStr);
}
```

```
static void failure (char *pszStr)
{
    printf ("FAILURE: %s\n", pszStr);
}
```

```
static void assert (bool bExpression, char *pTrue, char *pFalse)
{
    if (bExpression)
    {
        success (pTrue);
    }
    else
    {
        failure (pFalse);
    }
}
```

```

typedef struct Rational
{
    int numerator;
    int denominator;
} Rational;

extern void                loadErrorMessages ();
extern void                setRational (Rational *psRational,
                                       int numerator, int denominator);

extern void                getRational (Rational *psRational);

extern void                printRational (const Rational *psRational);

extern bool               isEqualRational (const Rational *psRational1,
                                           const Rational *psRational2);

extern Rational           multiplyRational (const Rational *psRational1,
                                           const Rational *psRational2);

extern Rational           divideRational (const Rational *psRational1,
                                           const Rational *psRational2);

extern Rational           addRational (const Rational *psRational1,
                                       const Rational *psRational2);

extern Rational           reduceRational (const Rational *psRational);










```

Testing!

Practice

- Separate out `success()`, `failure()`, and `assert()` to `testing.c/testing.h`

Example Project

- ▼  AssertTestingExample
 - ▶  Includes
 - ▶  bin
 - ▼  include
 - ▶  testing.h
 - ▼  src
 - ▶  main.c
 - ▶  testing.c
 -  Makefile

Makefile

```
all: bin/testingExample
```

```
bin/testingExample:
```