CS150 Assignment 3
Daycare Invoice Calculator

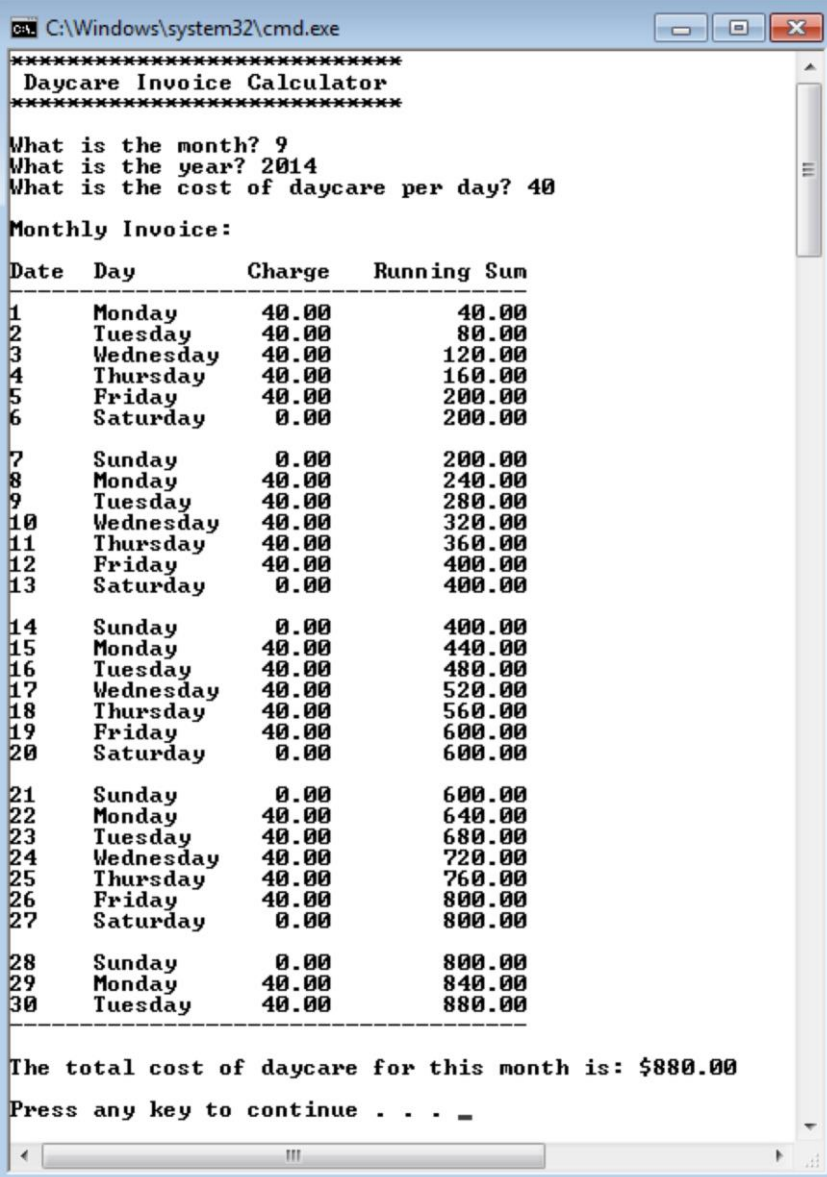**Date assigned:** Friday, September 26, 2014
Part 1 due: Monday, October 6, 2014, 8am (25 points)
Part 2 due: Friday, October 10, 2014, 8am (25 points)

Your have been asked by a daycare provider to write a program to create monthly invoices for customers.

Your program is to ask the user for the month, the year, and the cost per day. You will then output a monthly invoice showing the date, day of the month, charge for that day, and a running sum. After the table you are to display the total cost for that month.

Below are some sample output screens using various input values:

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

*******************************
 Daycare Invoice Calculator
*******************************

What is the month? 9
What is the year? 2014
What is the cost of daycare per day? 40

Monthly Invoice:

Date   Day          Charge    Running Sum
-------------------------------------------
1      Monday        40.00          40.00
2      Tuesday       40.00          80.00
3      Wednesday     40.00         120.00
4      Thursday      40.00         160.00
5      Friday        40.00         200.00
6      Saturday       0.00         200.00

7      Sunday         0.00         200.00
8      Monday        40.00         240.00
9      Tuesday       40.00         280.00
10     Wednesday     40.00         320.00
11     Thursday      40.00         360.00
12     Friday        40.00         400.00
13     Saturday       0.00         400.00

14     Sunday         0.00         400.00
15     Monday        40.00         440.00
16     Tuesday       40.00         480.00
17     Wednesday     40.00         520.00
18     Thursday      40.00         560.00
19     Friday        40.00         600.00
20     Saturday       0.00         600.00

21     Sunday         0.00         600.00
22     Monday        40.00         640.00
23     Tuesday       40.00         680.00
24     Wednesday     40.00         720.00
25     Thursday      40.00         760.00
26     Friday        40.00         800.00
27     Saturday       0.00         800.00

28     Sunday         0.00         800.00
29     Monday        40.00         840.00
30     Tuesday       40.00         880.00
-------------------------------------------

The total cost of daycare for this month is: $880.00

Press any key to continue . . . _
```

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe                                 [ _ ][ □ ][ X ]

*******************************
 Daycare Invoice Calculator
*******************************

What is the month? 2
What is the year? 2000
What is the cost of daycare per day? 35

Monthly Invoice:

Date   Day            Charge     Running Sum
-------------------------------------------
1      Tuesday        35.00            35.00
2      Wednesday      35.00            70.00
3      Thursday       35.00           105.00
4      Friday         35.00           140.00
5      Saturday        0.00           140.00

6      Sunday          0.00           140.00
7      Monday         35.00           175.00
8      Tuesday        35.00           210.00
9      Wednesday      35.00           245.00
10     Thursday       35.00           280.00
11     Friday         35.00           315.00
12     Saturday        0.00           315.00

13     Sunday          0.00           315.00
14     Monday         35.00           350.00
15     Tuesday        35.00           385.00
16     Wednesday      35.00           420.00
17     Thursday       35.00           455.00
18     Friday         35.00           490.00
19     Saturday        0.00           490.00

20     Sunday          0.00           490.00
21     Monday         35.00           525.00
22     Tuesday        35.00           560.00
23     Wednesday      35.00           595.00
24     Thursday       35.00           630.00
25     Friday         35.00           665.00
26     Saturday        0.00           665.00

27     Sunday          0.00           665.00
28     Monday         35.00           700.00
29     Tuesday        35.00           735.00
-------------------------------------------

The total cost of daycare for this month is: $735.00

Press any key to continue . . .
```

Some things to note:
1. The daycare only charges for weekdays.
2. Assume that the user enters only valid numbers for the month, year, and daily cost.
3. Use setw to format the table as shown in the sample output.
4. All monetary amounts must be displayed to 2 decimal places.
5. There must be no magic constants in your program.

Determining if a year is a leap year
You must determine if the year is a leap year so that you can provide a correct invoice for the month of February. A year is a leap year if it is divisible by 4. The only exception to this is if it is a century year. Then it is a leap year only if it is divisible by 400.

Determining the day of the week of a particular date:
To calculate the day on which a particular date falls, the following algorithm must be used:

$$a = (14 - month) / 12$$

$$y = year - a$$

$$m = month + 12 * a - 2$$

$$dayOfWeek = (day + y + y/4 - y/100 + y/400 + (31*m)/12) \% 7$$

where *year* is the four-digit year, *month* is the integer between 1 and 12, *day* is the day of the month, and *dayOfWeek* is the day of the week. The value for *dayOfWeek* is 0 for Sunday, 1 for Monday, 2 for Tuesday, etc.

For example, if you where trying to find the day of the week that 9/1/2014 falls, then you would substitute:
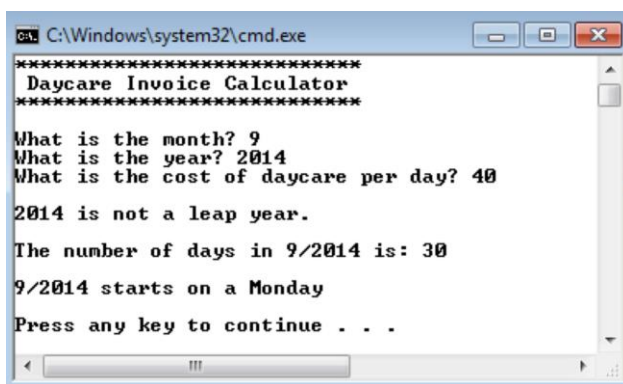
- 9 for *month*
- 1 for *day*
- 2014 for *year*

The result in *dayOfWeek* will be 1, which is a Monday.
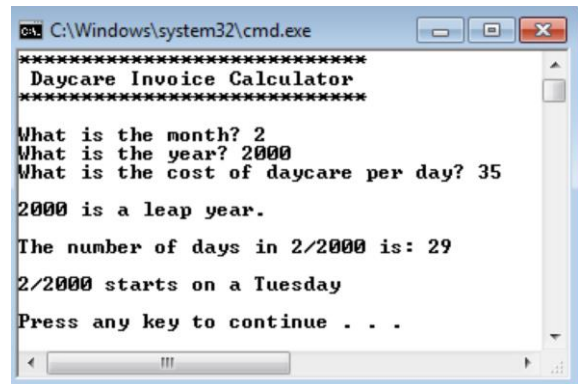
Part 1 (Due 10/3): Name the project (03_A_DaycareCalculator)

For part 1, you must turn in a program that displays if a year is a leap year or not, the number of days in the entered month, and the day of the week that the month starts on in that particular year.

Sample output for part 1:

Part 2 (Due 10/10): Name the project (03_B_DaycareCalculator)

Submit the complete program as described on page 1.

To complete this assignment you must submit the following:

1. **An electronic copy of your program on grace**

   a. Add new projects named 03_A_DaycareCalculator and 03_B_DaycareCalculator to your previously created assignment solution called PUNetIDAssignments. It is *vital* that you name your project correctly!

   b. Type your program (fully documented/commented) into the project. The comment block at the top of the program needs to contain your name, the date the assignment is due, the class name, assignment number and name, and a brief description of the program.

   c. Pay attention to the example output! Your program's output must look **exactly** like the example output! The spacing and newlines in your output must match exactly.

   d. Your program must use if statements, logical operators, constants, switch statements, and a while loop.

   e. Make sure that your program compiles and runs correctly. If you get any errors (or warnings), double check that you typed everything correctly. Be aware that C++ is case-sensitive.

   f. Once you are sure that the program works correctly it is time to submit your program. You do this by logging on to grace and placing your complete solution folder in the **CS150-03 Drop** folder. This solution folder must contain four projects: 01_Fraction, 02_LongDistance, 03_A_DaycareCalculator, and 03_B_DaycareCalculator.

   g. The program must be in the drop folder by 8am on the day that it is due. Anything submitted after that will be considered late.

2. **A hard copy of your program**

   a. The hard copy must be placed on the instructor's desk by 8am on the day that it is due.

   b. The hard copy must be printed in color, double-sided, and stapled in the upper-left corner if necessary. I do not bring a stapler to class.

Good luck! And remember, if you have any problems, come and see straight away. ☺

The printers in Marsh are slow. Do NOT expect to be able to print your code 10 minutes before class!