



Eclipse

Quick Review

- ▶ scp piF17.c from /home/CS300Public/2017 to the CS300 directory on your local machine
- ▶ Rename piF17.c to piPUNetID.c (use YOUR punetid)
mv piF17.c PUNetID.c
- ▶ From the command line, compile your program
gcc piPUNetID.c
- ▶ Execute your program
./a.out
- ▶ Create a tarball
tar czf piPUNetID.tar.gz piPUNetID.c
- ▶ scp the tarball to your directory Documents/CS300 on zeus
scp piPUNetID.tar.gz PUNetID@zeus.cs.pacificu.edu:~/Documents/CS300
- ▶ Go to zeus and extract the tarball
tar xzf piPUNetID.tar.gz
- ▶ Compile and run the program to make sure it still works
- ▶ Submit your tarball
submit cs300f17 piPUNetID.tar.gz



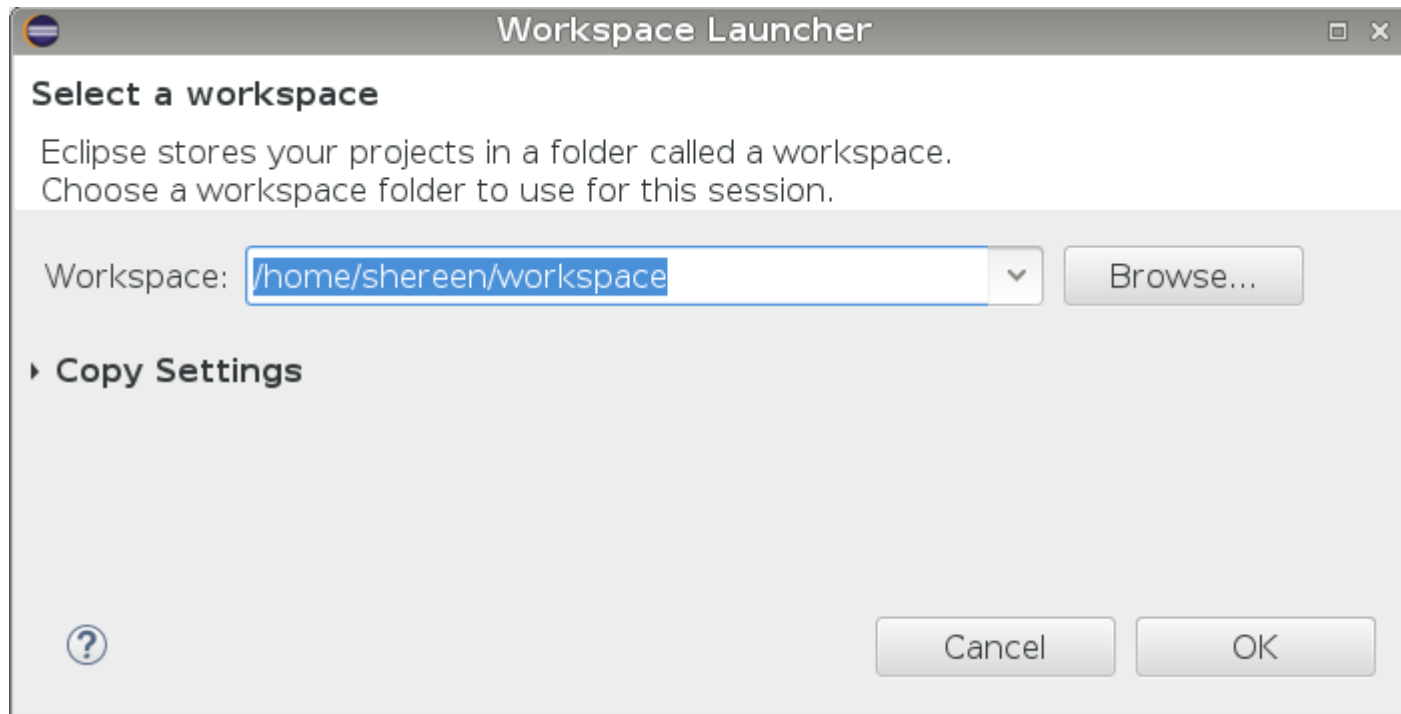
Eclipse

- ▶ Integrated Development Environment (IDE)
- ▶ Has a plugin architecture to add features
 - ▶ support for C development is via a plugin, CDT
 - ▶ <http://www.eclipse.org/cdt/>
- ▶ Can use the gcc compiler and gdb debugger
- ▶ Requires a Java Runtime Environment
- ▶ <http://www.eclipse.org/downloads>
 - ▶ Eclipse IDE for C/C++ Developers

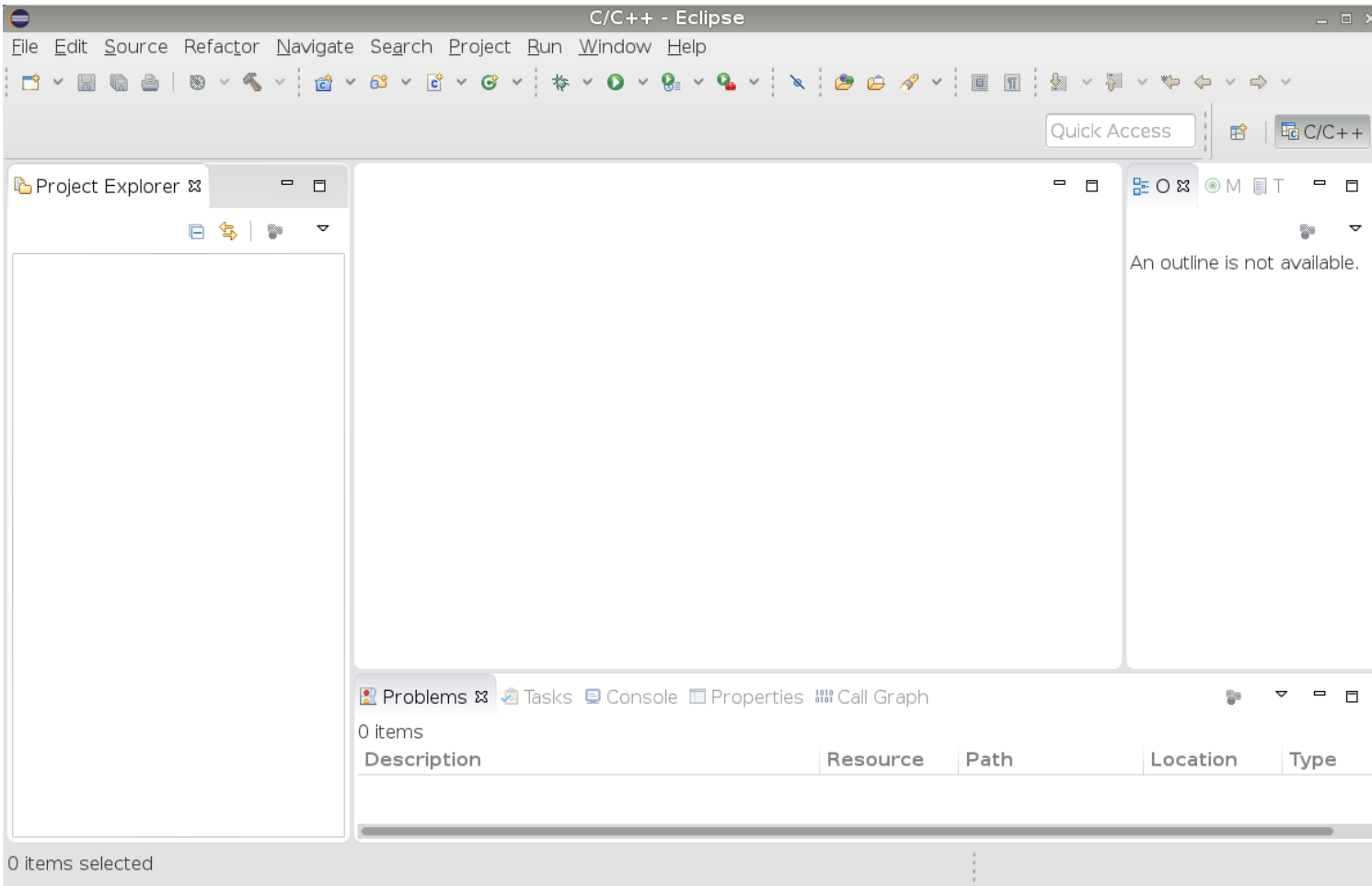
DANGER!

- ▶ Does Eclipse run on Windows?
 - ▶ Yes
- ▶ Can I write C code on Windows?
 - ▶ Yes, with the Cygwin suite installed
- ▶ Can I write C code on Windows for this class?
 - ▶ No

Start Eclipse



Select the perspective for coding

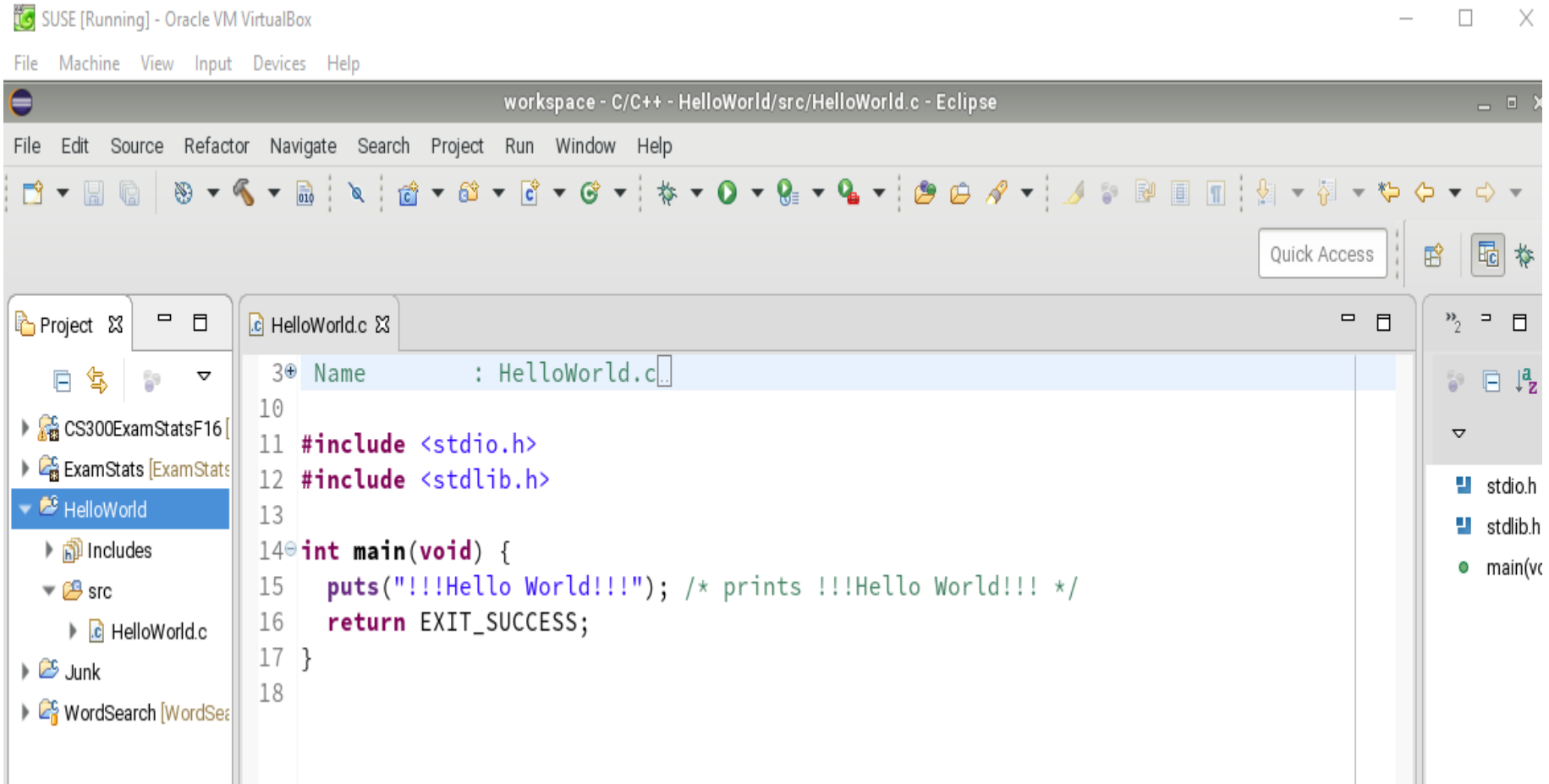


Make sure
the
perspective
is C/C++
not Java

Create a new **HelloWorld** project

- ▶ File → New → C Project
- ▶ Executable → Hello World ANSI C Project → Linux GCC
- ▶ Name it “HelloWorld”
- ▶ Then click Next
- ▶ Then click Finish

A HelloWorld project

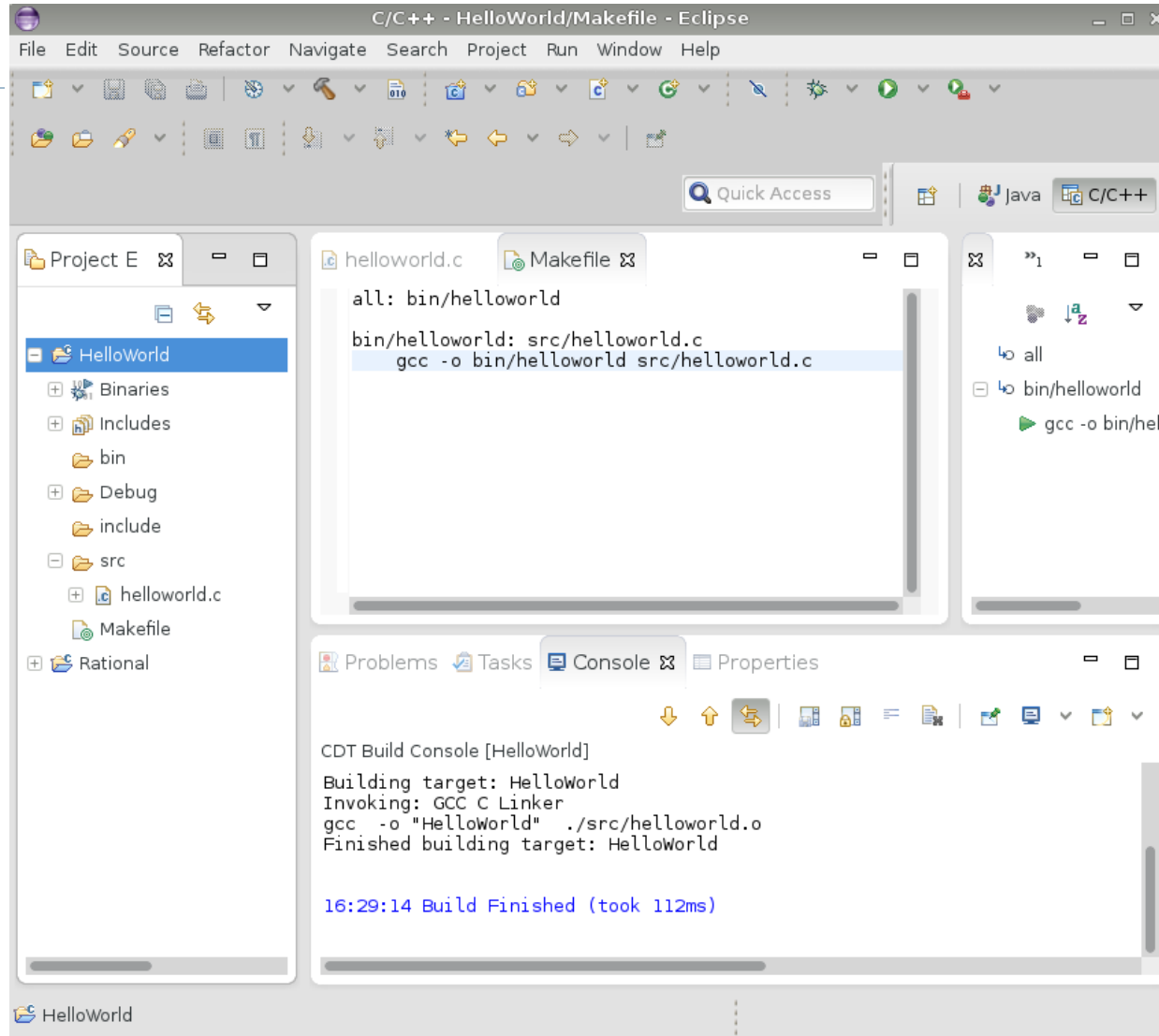


The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. The top menu bar includes File, Machine, View, Input, Devices, and Help. The main toolbar contains various icons for file operations, editing, and running. The left sidebar shows a project tree with folders like CS300ExamStatsF16, ExamStats, HelloWorld, Includes, src, Junk, and WordSearch. The main editor window displays the source code for HelloWorld.c:

```
10
11 #include <stdio.h>
12 #include <stdlib.h>
13
14 int main(void) {
15     puts("!!!Hello World!!!"); /* prints !!!Hello World!!! */
16     return EXIT_SUCCESS;
17 }
18
```

The right sidebar shows a list of included headers and functions: stdio.h, stdlib.h, and main(void).

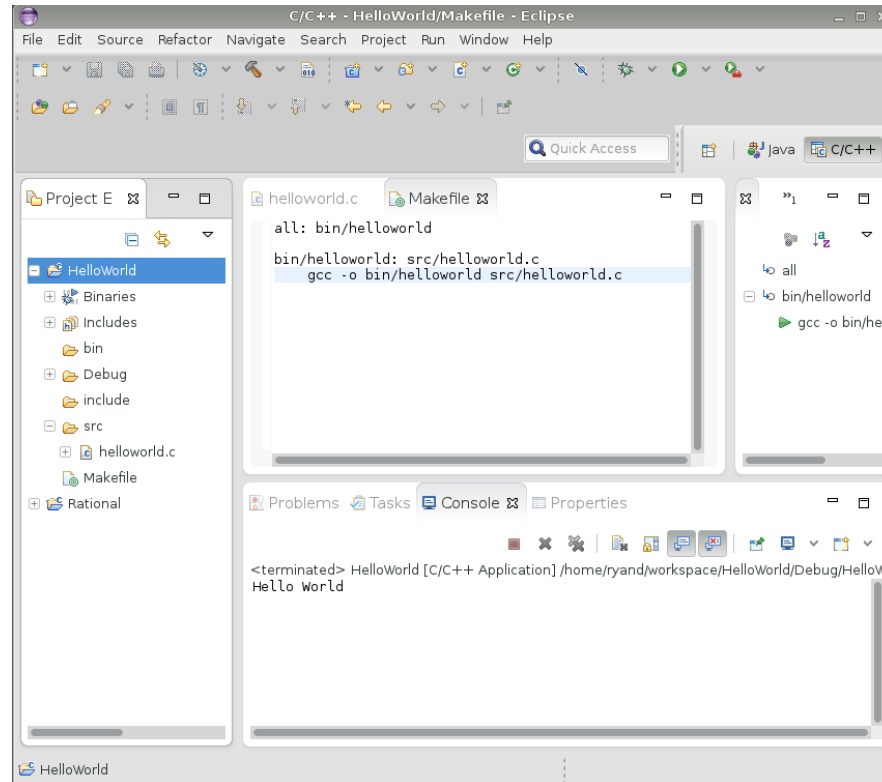
How to build your project ?



Click on HelloWorld, then Project → Build Project

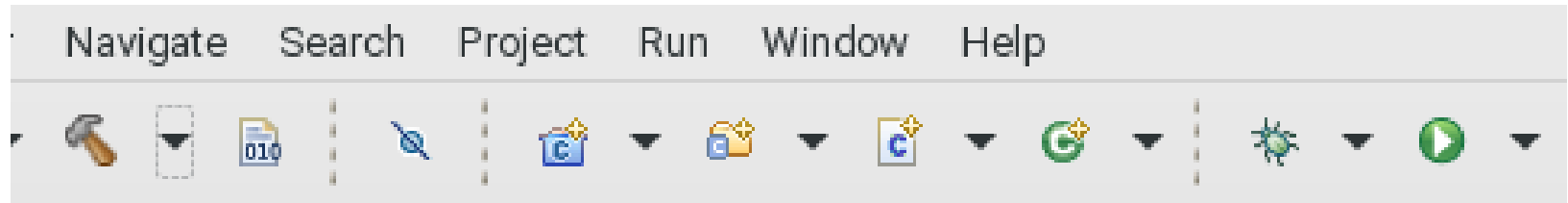


How to run your program?



Right click on HelloWorld and Run As → Local C/C++ Application. Choose gdb/mi if given the option

Run versus Debug



Build

Debug

Run

Create helloworld.c

- ▶ In HelloWorld project:
 - ▶ Build and Run the project
 - ▶ Open the file examstats.c from last time
 - ▶ Replace the contents of HelloWorld.c with examstats.c
 - ▶ Rename HelloWorld.c to examstats.c
 - ▶ Rename the project HelloWorld to ExamStats
 - ▶ Clean and Rebuild the project
 - ▶ Run your program

- ▶ Let's look at the code and use the debugger

Coding Standards

- ▶ Copy the CodingStandardsProfile CS300PrefsF17.xml from the CS 300Public/2017 directory on zeus
 - ▶ Sets tabs, newlines, spacing to match the coding standards
 - ▶ Does not fix everything!
- ▶ Window | Preferences | C/C++ | Code Style | Formatter | Import
 - ▶ Select the CS300PrefsF17.xml file
- ▶ C/C++ | Code Style | Formatter | Edit
 - ▶ Maximum line width 75 (leaving 5 for output of line #'s)
- ▶ Open your .c file, then do one of the following:
 - ▶ Source | Format
 - ▶ Shift+Control+F

Printing

- ▶ **Window | Preferences**
 - ▶ General | Appearance | Colors and Fonts
 - ▶ C/C++ | Editor
 - ▶ Edit Default ... | Use Courier 10 Pitch Regular
- ▶ **This changes the font on the screen!**
 - ▶ You may want to change back after printing
- ▶ **Print doubled sided!**

Helpful Commands

- ▶ **F3** while cursor on function call
 - ▶ go to that function
- ▶ **Control-L**
 - ▶ go to line
- ▶ **Control-A**
 - ▶ select all
- ▶ **Control-I**
 - ▶ correct indentation

Be sure to look through the Source and Navigate menu!

Other tips

▶ Window | Preferences

- ▶ search for template to setup .c and .h file templates
 - ▶ you can add the file comment header automatically!
- ▶ search for margin
 - ▶ set the print margin column to 75!
- ▶ search for name style
 - ▶ to set naming conventions
- ▶ search for code analysis
 - ▶ setup error/warnings in code style