
Linux Kernel Modules & Device Drivers

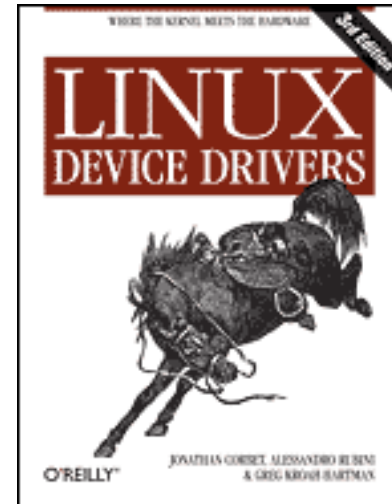
April 9, 2012

Resources

- Linux Device Drivers, 3rd Edition, Corbet, Rubini, Kroah-Hartman; O'Reilly

- kernel 2.6.10
 - we will use 3.1.9
- <http://lwn.net/Kernel/LDD3/>
- Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 2.0 license
- Chapters **1, 2**, 3, 5, 18

The current kernel APIs are different.



Linker & Libraries Guide (Everything you ever wanted to know about ELF but never asked)

<http://docs.oracle.com/cd/E19963-01/html/819-0690/index.html>

<http://docs.oracle.com/cd/E19963-01/pdf/819-0690.pdf>

<http://kernelnewbies.org/KernelGlossary>

<http://kernel.org/>

<http://tldp.org/LDP/lkmpg/2.6/html/lkmpg.html>

Linux

- Loadable Modules
-

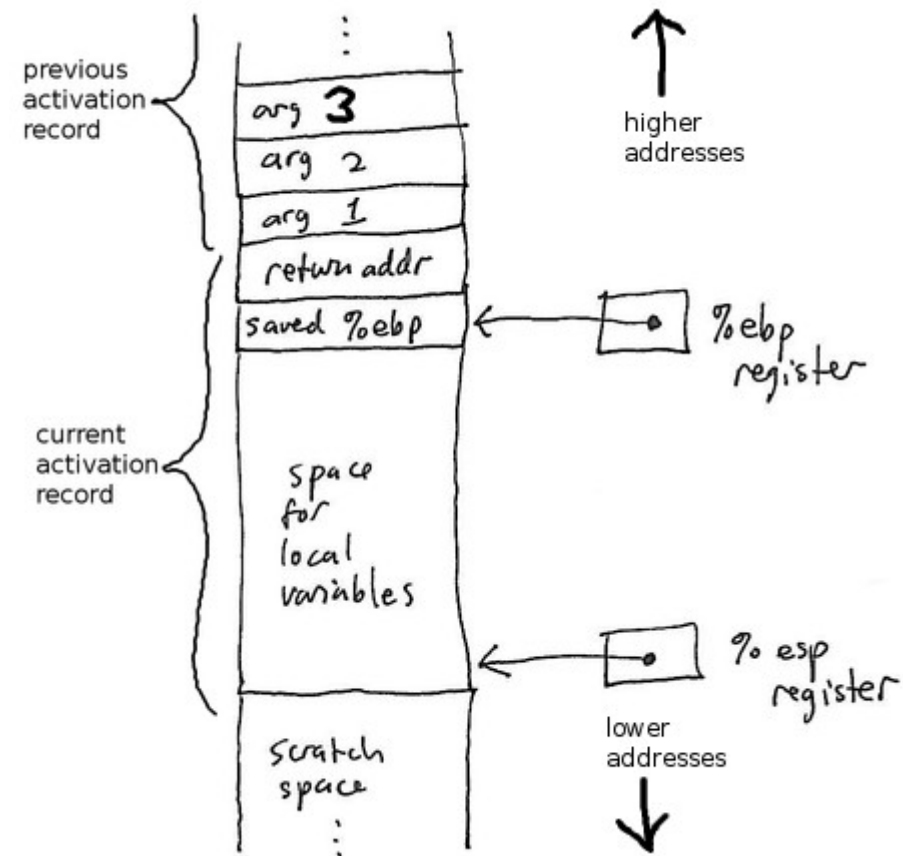
- Device Drivers
 - character devices
 - block devices
 - network devices

Looks like a file. You supply the implementation for each of the file operations that could be called on the device.

Security

- Device Drivers run in the Kernel!

- Buffer Overflow



<http://faculty.ycp.edu/~dhovemey/fall2009/cs340/lecture/lecture23.html>

User Space Device Driver

- <http://www.kernel.org/doc/html/docs/uio-howto.html>

Implementation

- In the Kernel
 - no libc
 - Kernel Headers
-

Structure

- Init/exit functions (*loadable* module)
-

Register

- License

Example

<http://lwn.net/images/pdf/LDD3/ch02.pdf>

<http://lxr.linux.no/linux+v3.1.9/include/linux/module.h#L114>

<http://lxr.linux.no/linux+v3.1.9/include/linux/printk.h>

```
#include <linux/init.h>
#include <linux/module.h>

MODULE_LICENSE("Dual BSD/GPL");

static int __init hello_init(void)
{
    printk(KERN_ALERT "Hello, world\n");
    return 0;
}

static void __exit hello_exit(void)
{
    printk(KERN_ALERT "Goodbye, cruel world\n");
}

module_init(hello_init);
module_exit(hello_exit);
```


Makefile

http://www.gnu.org/software/make/manual/make.html#toc_Running

```
obj-m += kbleds.o
```

```
all:
```

```
    make -C /lib/modules/$(shell uname -r)/build M=$(PWD) modules
```

```
clean:
```

```
    make -C /lib/modules/$(shell uname -r)/build M=$(PWD) clean
```

-C change to directory before doing anything else

M= creates a variable for use in the Makefile

```
make -C /lib/modules/3.1.9-2-ARCH/build M=/home/cs460/kbleds modules
```

```
    ifeq ("$(origin M)", "command line")
        KBUILD_EXTMOD := $(M)
    endif
```

<http://www.gnu.org/software/make/manual/make.html#Origin-Function>

ELF!

module.ko

<code>.text</code>	<i>instructions</i>
<code>.fixup</code>	<i>runtime alterations</i>
<code>.init.text</code>	<i>module init instructions</i>
<code>.exit.text</code>	<i>module exit instructions</i>
<code>.rodata.str1.1</code>	<i>read-only strings</i>
<code>.modinfo</code>	<i>module macro text</i>
<code>__versions</code>	<i>module version data</i>
<code>.data</code>	<i>initialized data</i>
<code>.bss</code>	<i>uninitialized data</i>
<code>other</code>	

<http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/linux/library/l-lkm/>

Concurrency

- Must be threadsafe
-
- Functionality available as soon as registered
 - races in init
 - errors in init

Linux Commands

- insmod
- modprobe
- rmmod
- lsmod
- modinfo

Loading a Module

<http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/linux/library/l-lkm/>

<http://lxr.linux.no/linux+v3.1.9/kernel/module.c#L2803>

<http://lxr.linux.no/linux+v3.1.9/kernel/module.c#L2949>

sys_init_module(mod_name, args)

- 1) /* Permissions Checks */
- 2) mod = load_module(mod_name, args)
- 3) /* Add module to linked list */
- 4) /* Call module notify list with state change */
- 5) /* call the module's init function */
 mod->init()
- 6) mod->state = MODULE_STATE_LIVE
- 7) return

load_module(mod_name, args)

- 1) Allocate temp memory, read ELF
- 2) Sanity checks (bad object, arch,)
- 3) Map ELF section headers to variables
- 4) Read in optional module args
- 5) mod->state = MODULE_STATE_COMING
- 6) Allocate Per CPU sections
- 7) Allocate final module memory
- 8) Move SHF_ALLOC sections from temp to final module memory
- 9) Fixup symbols and perform relocations
- 10) Flush instruction cache
- 11) Clean up (free temp memory) and return module

Character Devices

- Read/write character (byte) streams
-

`ls -al /dev`

Look for c (character) or b (block)

Major/minor number

- `cat /proc/devices`
- `mknod /dev/X {c,b} Major# Minor#`

file_operations

- linux/fs.h
 - <http://lxr.linux.no/linux+v3.1.9/include/linux/fs.h#L1563>
-
- Function pointers to implementation for this Device Driver
 - open
 - release
 - read
 - write
 - lseek
 - mmap
 - flush
 - and more.....

ioctl

<http://lxr.linux.no/linux+v3.1.9/include/asm-generic/ioctl.h>

- Input/output control
 - Device specific system call
-

- man ioctl

```
// POSIX
#include <stropts.h>
```

```
int ioctl(int fildes, int request, ... /* arg */);
```

```
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
```

```
int ioctl(int d, int request, ...);
```


struct file

- linux/fs.h
 - *open* file
-
- <http://lxr.linux.no/linux+v3.1.9/include/linux/fs.h#L953>

struct inode

```
ls -i  
stat data.txt
```

- linux/fs.h
<http://lxr.linux.no/linux+v3.1.9/include/linux/fs.h#L748>
-
- a file
 - many struct file per one inode

<http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/aix/library/au-speakingunix14/>

Kernel

- Register your Device driver with the kernel
-

Concurrency Primitives

- mutex/semaphore (up, down_interruptable)
-

struct timer_list

- <http://lxr.linux.no/linux+v3.1.9/include/linux/timer.h#L12>
-

init_timer

add_timer

del_timer

<http://lwn.net/images/pdf/LDD3/ch07.pdf>

struct tty_driver

- http://lxr.linux.no/linux+v3.1.9/include/linux/tty_driver.h
http://lxr.linux.no/linux+v3.1.9/drivers/tty/vt/vt_ioctl.c
-

- tty: teletype
- connected to a console
 - now a virtual console (vc)

<http://lwn.net/images/pdf/LDD3/ch18.pdf>

<http://www.linusakesson.net/programming/tty/index.php>

- Run ArchLinux inside of VirtualBox
-
- You will have root access
 - We will reuse this VirtualBox machine for a series of labs
-
- ArchLinux: a little more hacker-ish than OpenSUSE
 - great for learning all the behinds the scene internals